

```

MODULE Main ;
IMPORT IO, Tick ;
FROM Aufgabe35 IMPORT Random ;

(* Verbessertes QuickSort: Laesst Teilfolgen mit bis zu k Elementen
   unsortiert. Verbliebene Unordnung wird mit InsertionSort bereinigt. *)

```

```

10  PROCEDURE QuickSort(VAR a : ARRAY OF INTEGER ; k : CARDINAL) =

```

```

    PROCEDURE Partition(l, r : INTEGER) : INTEGER =

```

```

15  VAR v, t, i, j : INTEGER ;

```

```

    BEGIN

```

```

        i := 1 - 1 ;

```

```

        j := x ;

```

```

        v := a[r] ; (* waehle Pivot-Element *)

```

```

        REPEAT

```

```

20  REPEAT INC(i) UNTIL a[i] >= v ;

```

```

        REPEAT DEC(j) UNTIL a[j] <= v ;

```

```

        t := a[i] ; a[i] := a[j] ; a[j] := t ;

```

```

        UNTIL j <= i ; (* Zeiger kreuzen *)

```

```

        a[j] := a[i] ; a[i] := a[r] ; a[r] := t ;

```

```

        RETURN i ;

```

```

25  END Partition ;

```

```

    PROCEDURE QS(l, r : INTEGER) =

```

```

    VAR i : INTEGER ;

```

```

30  BEGIN

```

```

        IF r > 1 + k THEN (* <- einziger Unterschied zum normalen QuickSort *)

```

```

            i := Partition(l, r) ;

```

```

            QS(l, i-1) ;

```

```

            QS(i+1, r) ;

```

```

35  END ;

```

```

        END QS ;

```

```

    BEGIN

```

```

        QS(1, LAST(a)) ;

```

```

40  END QuickSort ;

```

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```

    PROCEDURE InsertionSort(VAR a : ARRAY OF INTEGER) =

```

```

    VAR j, t : INTEGER ;

```

```

45  BEGIN

```

```

        FOR i := 1 TO LAST(a) DO

```

```

            t := a[i] ;

```

```

            j := i ;

```

```

            WHILE t < a[j-1] DO

```

```

                a[j] := a[j-1] ;

```

```

                DEC(j) ;

```

```

50  END ;

```

```

            a[j] := t ;

```

```

        END ;

```

```

        END InsertionSort ;

```

```

55  END InsertionSort ;

```

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```

    PROCEDURE CombinedSearch(VAR a : ARRAY OF INTEGER ; k : CARDINAL) =

```

```

    BEGIN

```

```

        a[0] := 0 ; (* Sentinel *)

```

```

60  QuickSort(a, k) ;

```

```

        InsertionSort(a) ;

```

```

        CombinedSearch ;

```

```

65  END CombinedSearch ;

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70  (* Hauptprogramm fuehrt einige Laufzeitmessungen zur Bestimmung der
    optimalen Konstanten k durch *)

```

```

    CONST n = 1000000 ;

```

```

          k_max = 200 ;

```

```

          num_tests = 10 ;

```

```

75  VAR data, work : ARRAY [0..n] OF INTEGER ;

```

```

          t1, t2 : Tick.T ;

```

```

          times := ARRAY [0..k_max] OF REAL {0.0,...} ;

```

```

    BEGIN

```

```

        FOR t := 1 TO num_tests DO

```

```

            (* Feld mit Zufallszahlen erzeugen *)

```

```

            FOR i := 1 TO n DO

```

```

                data[i] := Random(1000000) ;

```

```

            END ;

```

```

85  (* Laufzeitmessung fuer unterschiedliche Werte von k *)

```

```

        FOR k := 0 TO 150 BY 5 DO

```

```

            (* erzeuge Arbeitskopie des Feldes, damit jeder Aufruf die
               gleichen Eingabedaten hat *)

```

```

            work := data ;

```

```

            t1 := Tick.Now() ;

```

```

            CombinedSearch(work, k) ;

```

```

            t2 := Tick.Now() ;

```

```

            IO.PutInt(k) ; IO.Put("\t") ;

```

```

            IO.PutReal(FLOAT(Tick.ToSeconds(t2 - t1))) ; IO.Put("\n") ;

```

```

            times[k] := times[k] + FLOAT(Tick.ToSeconds(t2 - t1)) ;

```

```

90  END ;

```

```

            IO.Put("\n") ;

```

```

100  END ;

```

```

            (* Mittelwerte ausgeben *)

```

```

            IO.Put("# averages:\n") ;

```

```

            FOR k := 0 TO 150 BY 5 DO

```

```

                IO.PutInt(k) ;

```

```

                IO.Put("\t") ;

```

```

                IO.PutReal(times[k] / FLOAT(num_tests)) ;

```

```

                IO.Put("\n") ;

```

```

105  END ;

```

```

            END Main .

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